The Officials The Benchmark Publication



Europe Edition (16:30 BST) 26-June-2024, Volume 1, Issue 17 (Europe)

Market Summary

Dated Brent buyers losing their ardour?

It is too early in the summer, but signs finally emerged of the Dated Brent fling coming to an end. Buyers were not as full of passion as they were in the previous torrid days and dated Brent retreated from Tuesday's peak with diffs losing close to 20 cts/bbl. Or maybe the buyers ingested one too many and is time to dry up a little. We quote from a source in the know, 'The Brent party is over. Gunvor disappeared. Glencore, Aramco offered Midland. Total offered Forties.' And concluded 'Dated much weaker.' So there you have it. In detail, Trafigura were seen lifting their second cargo for this week in the window from Vitol.

On the flat price front, markets were losing their vigour and price suffered a bout of insecurity in the morning. Reports of a fire at the Dangote refinery sent prices high before EIA inventory data came out far above market expectations, triggering a rapid sell off. And nowadays with everything on twitter, all of the refinery experts could see the fire was not at the main tower, but at some ancillary tanks. According to industry sources, the fire was easily contained and was limited to the effluent treatment plant, a facility for treating wastewater for discharge. Consequently, the refinery was able to remain operational throughout the incident.

August Brent futures fell 47 cts on the EIAs, eventually bottoming out at \$84.50/bbl, before retracing some losses. The contract then saw selling action into the close of the window to post a loss of \$1.02/bbl on the day to \$84.59/bbl.

Looking forward to the upcoming OSPs monthly ritual, sources close to Aramco expected European OSPs to be hiked, whilst OSPs to Asia to fall. Some customers had submitted recommendations of one dollar drop in Asia. We don't expect that much but could be a reduction in the 70 cts range.

European gasoline structure has also continued displayed considerable weakness, with prompt spreads falling by \$6.75/mt since the start of the month, to close the window today at \$2.00/mt. Demand for gasoline in the prompt is not there. Indeed, builds in gasoline inventories in the US coincided with falls in refinery utilization. Driving season remains far in the rear view mirror. (see figure 1)

See 'In Detail' section overleaf.

Summary	ſ			
Physical and Futures		26-Jun-24	1-Day Change	7-Day Change
Brent Aug (fut)	(\$/bbl)	84.590	-1.020	-1.220
WTI Aug (fut)	(\$/bbl)	80.320	-1.020	-0.810
Dubai Aug (phys)	(\$/bbl)	83.935	-1.095	-1.025
Crude Swaps Jul				
Brent	(\$/bbl)	83.810	-0.930	-1.110
DFL	(\$/bbl)	0.480	-0.190	-0.390
WTI	(\$/bbl)	80.090	-1.000	-0.810
Dubai	(\$/bbl)	84.010	-0.910	-0.810

The Benchmark Publication



In detail

As at 16:30 BST, August WTI and Brent futures closed at \$80.32/bbl and \$84.59/bbl respectively. Against the same time yesterday, the Brent front month futures contract eased by \$1.02/bbl, the WTI contracts fell by the same distance. The M1/M2 spreads for Brent futures dropped by 12 cts compared with yesterday's close, to 76 cts/bbl.

EIA's inventory data showed large builds across crude and gasoline for the week to June 21, over and above API's data yesterday. Crude showed a build of 3.591 mbbls, against a consensus of a draw of 2.82 mbbls, whilst gasoline printed an increase of 2.654 mbbls. After peaking at the start of the month, refinery utilisation was also down 1.3% against the week prior. To be building inventories at a time there is supposed to be a drawn down is 'a very negative signal,' said a source.

The US continues to be plagued by weak demand, as the US Federal Reseve struggles to find the disinflationary pressure to justify easing. Markets are currently pricing 1 to 2 cuts by the end of the year, but it is highly unlikely for any easing to start before September. Interest rate differentials are expected to remain wide, and the higher for longer narrative has continued to drive the dollar versus other currencies. Witness the yen falling out of bed today. CFTC data for the two weeks through June 18 suggests long positioning in dollar has increased by over \$12 billion. Greenback's advances have pressured yen to the lowest dollar cross since 1986.

Denmark has announced a cow gas tax, which will charge livestock farmers for greenhouse gas emissions. Cows will carry a 100 euro tax per year per cow! "I think it's madness," said Peter Kiær, chairman of the farmers' union.

The European Union has reduced its proposed tariffs on electric vehicles (EVs) imported from China. The tariffs, which are in addition to an existing 10% import duty, are part of an ongoing anti-subsidy investigation. The new proposed tariff rates are 37.6% for SAIC and other non-cooperating producers (down from 38.1%), 19.9% for Geely Automobile (down from 20%), and 17.4% for BYD, which remains unchanged. Manufacturers that cooperated but were not part of the sample group will face a 20.8% duty, down from the previously proposed 21%. The proposed changes hope to defuse tension, as trade relations between China and the west soured considerably.



Figure 1: EBOB M1/M2 spreads

1003 Jorge Montepeque: Managing Director for Benchmarking jmontepeque@onyxcapitalgroup.com Harinder Sandhu:

Will Cunliffe: 🖞

Research Analyst wcunliffe@onyxcapitaladvisory.com



Email: Onyxinsight@onyxcapitaladvisory.com Tel: +44 203 981 2790

hsandhu@onyxcapitaladvisory.com

Quantitative Research Analyst



Front Month Outr	ights			
		06 Terr 04	1 Deve Oberree	7 Des Change
July Swaps	_	26-Jun-24	1-Day Change	7-Day Change
Crude	(Ć / l= l= 1)	02 010	0.020	1 110
Brent	(\$/bbl)	83.810		-1.110
WTI	(\$/bbl)	80.090		-0.810
Dubai	(\$/bbl)	84.010	-0.910	-0.810
Distillates				
Gasoil 0.1 NWE	(\$/mt)	780.070	-4.080	-11.610
NWE Jet	(\$/mt)	837.070	-3.580	-16.610
Singapore 10ppm	(\$/bbl)	101.050	-0.450	-1.360
Sing Kero	(\$/bbl)	99.570	-0.480	-1.490
Gasoline				
RBOB	(c/gal)	249.345	-1.480	-0.300
EBOB	(\$/mt)	828.150	-5.220	-7.280
Singapore 92	(\$/bbl)	90.020	-0.920	-0.970
Singapore 95	(\$/bbl)	94.520	-0.920	-0.670
Naphtha				
US C5 ENT	(c/gal)	154.730	-0.560	-1.140
NWE Naphtha	(\$/mt)	678.090	-2.230	+1.960
MOPJ Naphtha	(\$/mt)	694.910	-2.410	+1.280
Fuel Oil				
3.5% barges	(\$/mt)	476.380	-4.890	-13.590
Singapore 380	(\$/mt)	497.880		
Singapore 180	(\$/mt)	502.880		-12.090
0.5% barges	(\$/mt)	553.850	-3.240	-0.950
Singapore 0.5%	(\$/mt)	602.110		+4.450
NGLS				
US Propane LST	(c/gal)	81.310	+1.020	+1.420
NWE Propane	(\$/mt)	551.130		
Saudi Propane CP	(\$/mt)	581.130		
Asian Propane FEI	(\$/mt)	628.130		
US Butane ENT	(c/gal)	96.810		+0.920
Saudi Butane CP	(\$/mt)	564.130		-2.600
Saudi Ducane Cr	(Y/IIIC)	204.130	+0.210	-2.000



Long Tenor Swaps Balmo Ju1-24 Aug-24 Sep-24 Oct-24 03-24 Q4-24 Crude Brent (\$/bbl) 84.340 83.810 83.210 82.655 82.155 83.225 81.680 WTI 78.715 77.523 (\$/bbl) 80.315 80.090 79.355 78.090 79.387 Dubai (\$/bbl) 83.910 84.010 83.420 82.810 82.210 83.413 81.630 Distillates Gasoil 0.1 NWE (\$/mt) 781.375 780.070 779.030 779.180 776.070 779.427 771.017 NWE Jet 836.380 837.070 835.530 835.680 832.570 836.093 827.517 (\$/mt) 101.050 100.730 101.080 100.263 Singapore 10ppm (\$/bbl) **101.000 101.050 101.140** Sing Kero (\$/bbl) 99.470 99.570 99.740 99.780 99.710 99.697 99.470 Gasoline RBOB (c/gal) 250.950 249.345 246.175 227.465 221.745 240.995 218.785 EBOB 827.650 828.150 826.150 812.650 768.150 822.317 750.817 (\$/mt) Singapore 92 (\$/bbl) 89.520 90.020 90.000 89.450 88.720 89.823 88.043 Singapore 95 (\$/bbl) 93.320 94.520 94.300 93.700 92.720 94.173 91.993 Naphtha US C5 ENT (c/gal) 153.730 154.730 155.110 155.610 156.230 155.150 155.980 NWE Naphtha 688.590 678.090 668.090 660.590 656.090 668.923 651.340 (\$/mt) MOP-Japan Naphtha (\$/mt) 702.910 694.910 677.660 672.410 685.910 667.243 685.160 Fuel Oil 480.130 476.380 473.880 467.630 459.380 472.630 454.380 3.5% barges (\$/mt) Singapore 380 (\$/mt) 504.130 497.880 489.880 478.880 468.130 488.880 463.380 Singapore 180 (\$/mt) 506.130 502.880 497.880 489.130 480.880 496.630 476.797 554.600 553.850 551.100 547.350 542.850 550.767 538.600 0.5% barges (\$/mt) Singapore 0.5% (\$/mt) 604.610 602.110 594.110 587.360 582.860 594.527 578.740 NGLs US Propane LST (c/gal) 80.060 81.310 82.060 82.310 83.310 81.893 83.603 NWE Propane (\$/mt) 558.130 551.130 548.130 549.630 552.630 549.630 554.297 (\$/mt) 584.630 592.630 582.297 598.797 Saudi Propane CP 581.130 581.130 581.130 Asian Propane FEI (\$/mt) 632.130 628.130 627.130 630.630 636.130 628.630 637.797 US Butane ENT (c/gal) 96.310 96.810 97.190 97.190 98.570 97.063 98.863 Saudi Butane CP (\$/mt) 564.130 564.130 564.130 576.630 586.130 568.297 592.797





Front Month S	preads			
July/Aug		26-Jun-24	1-Day Change	7-Day Change
Crude				
Brent	(\$/bbl)	0.600	-0.080	-0.140
WTI	(\$/bbl)	0.735	-0.085	-0.025
Dubai	(\$/bbl)	0.590	-0.080	-0.100
Distillates				
Gasoil 0.1 NWE	(\$/mt)	1.040	+0.170	-1.630
NWE Jet	(\$/mt)	1.540	+1.170	-2.130
Singapore 10ppm	(\$/bbl)	-0.090	-0.020	-0.180
Sing Kero	(\$/bbl)	-0.170	+0.000	-0.120
Gasoline				
RBOB	(c/gal)	3.170	-0.030	-0.305
EBOB	(\$/mt)	2.000	+0.250	-2.500
Singapore 92	(\$/bbl)	0.020	-0.010	-0.080
Singapore 95	(\$/bbl)	0.220	-0.010	+0.020
Naphtha				
US C5 ENT	(c/gal)	-0.380	+0.120	+0.120
NWE Naphtha	(\$/mt)	10.000	+0.000	+2.250
MOP-Japan Naphtha	(\$/mt)	9.750	+0.500	+2.000
Fuel Oil				
3.5% barges	(\$/mt)	2.500	+0.000	-2.000
Singapore 380	(\$/mt)	8.000	+0.750	-3.000
Singapore 180	(\$/mt)	5.000	+0.500	-3.500
0.5% barges	(\$/mt)	2.750	-0.250	-0.250
Singapore 0.5%	(\$/mt)	8.000	+0.500	+2.250
NGLS				
US Propane LST	(c/gal)	-0.750	+0.000	+0.000
NWE Propane	(\$/mt)	3.000	+0.000	+1.000
Saudi Propane CP	(\$/mt)	0.000	-4.000	-3.000
Asian Propane FEI	(\$/mt)	1.000	-1.000	-2.000
US Butane ENT	(c/gal)	-0.380	+0.120	+0.240
Saudi Butane CP	(\$/mt)	0.000	-1.000	+1.000





Front Month Cracks and Diffs			
July	26-Jun-24	1-Day Change	7-Day Change
Crude			
Brent/Dubai (\$/bbl)	-0.190	-0.010	-0.270
WTI/Brent (\$/bbl)	-3.720	-0.070	+0.290
Distillates			
Gasoil 0.1 NWE crack (\$/bbl)	20.900	+0.380	-0.380
NWE Jet crack (\$/bbl)	22.420	+0.480	-0.940
NWE Jet Diff (\$/mt)	57.000	+0.500	-5.000
Gasoil E/W (\$/bbl)	-27.250	+0.750	+1.500
Regrade (Sing Kero vs Sing 10ppm) (\$/bbl)	-1.480	-0.030	-0.130
Gasoline			
TA Arb (RBOB vs EBOB)(c/gal)	12.600	+0.000	+1.950
EBOB crack (\$/mt)	15.600	+0.290	+0.290
Singapore 92 crack (\$/bbl)	6.190	-0.010	+0.230
Gasoline E/W (Sing 92 vs EBOB) (\$/bbl)	-9.400	-0.300	-0.050
European Gasnaph (EBOB vs Naphtha) (\$/mt)	150.060	-2.990	-8.060
Asian Gasnaph (Sing 92 vs MOPJ) (\$/mt)	54.690	-5.520	-8.080
Naphtha			
US C5 ENT vs WTI Crack	-15.110	+0.750	+0.210
NWE Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl)	-7.650	+0.650	+1.200
MOPJ Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl)	-5.740	+0.650	+1.140
Naphtha E/W (NWE vs MOPJ) (\$/mt)	17.000	+0.000	-0.500
Fuel Oil			
3.5% barges crack (\$/bbl)	-8.800	+0.150	-0.950
Singapore 380 crack (\$/bbl)	-5.410	+0.630	-0.710
Singapore 180 crack (\$/bbl)	-4.630	+0.500	-0.910
Visco (180-380) (\$/mt)	5.000	-0.750	-1.250
HSFO E/W (380 vs 3.5% barges) (\$/mt)	21.500	+3.000	+1.500
0.5% barges crack (\$/bbl)	3.400	+0.400	+1.000
Singapore 0.5% crack (\$/bbl)	11.000	+0.550	+1.800
VLSFO E/W (Sing 0.5% vs 0.5% barges) (\$/mt)	48.260	+0.960	+5.080
European Hi5 (0.5% barges vs 3.5% barges) (\$/mt)	77.470	+1.590	+12.380
Asian Hi5 (Sing 0.5% vs 380) (\$/mt)	104.230	-0.460	+15.960
0.5% barges/gasoil (\$/mt)	-226.220	+0.780	+10.160
Sing 0.5% vs Sing 10ppm (\$/mt)	-150.710	+1.000	+13.710
NGLS			
US Propane LST vs NWE Propane (\$/mt)	-127.500	+6.500	+3.000
US Propane LST vs Asian Propane FEI (\$/mt)	-204.500	+10.500	+15.000
Asian Propane FEI vs NWE Propane (\$/mt)	77.000	-4.000	-12.000
Asian Propane FEI vs Saudi Propane CP (\$/mt)	47.000	-1.500	-3.000
European Pronap (NWE Propane vs NWE Naphtha) (\$/mt)	-126.780	+1.210	+2.130
Asian Pronap (FEI vs MOPJ) (\$/mt)	-113.870	-1.400	-6.460

-



Long Tenor Cracks / Diffs

	Balmo	Jul-24	Aug-24	Sep-24	Oct-24	Q3-24	Q4-24
Crude							
Brent/Dubai (\$/bbl)	0.440	-0.190	-0.210	-0.160	-0.060	-0.187	0.050
WTI/Brent (\$/bbl)	-4.020	-3.720	-3.850	-3.950	-4.060	-3.840	-4.160
Distillates							
Gasoil 0.1 NWE crack (\$/bbl)	20.54	20.90	21.36	21.93	22.01	21.40	21.80
NWE Jet crack (\$/bbl)	21.80	22.42	22.82	23.39	23.50	22.88	23.33
NWE Jet Diff (\$/mt)	55.00	57.00	56.50	56.50	56.50	56.67	56.50
Gasoil E/W (\$/bbl)	-28.93	-27.25	-25.54	-26.34	-25.79	-26.38	-24.14
Regrade (Sing Kero vs Sing 10ppm) (\$/bbl)	-1.53	-1.48	-1.40	-1.27	-1.02	-1.38	-0.79
Gasoline							
TA Arb (RBOB vs EBOB)(c/gal)	14.340	12.600	10.010	-4.850	2.150	5.920	4.143
EBOB crack (\$/mt)	15.010	15.600	15.970	14.900	10.060	15.490	8.450
Singapore 92 crack (\$/bbl)	5.160	6.190	6.770	6.780	6.550	6.580	6.350
Gasoline E/W (Sing 92 vs EBOB) (\$/bbl)	-9.840	-9.400	-9.180	-8.110	-3.490	-8.897	-2.087
European Gasnaph (EBOB vs Naphtha) (\$/mt)	139.060	150.060	158.060	152.060	112.060	153.393	99.477
Asian Gasnaph (Sing 92 vs MOPJ) (\$/mt)	42.530	54.690	64.280	67.200	66.360	62.057	65.893
Naphtha							
US C5 ENT vs WTI Crack	-15.750	-15.110	-14.220	-13.370	-12.490	-14.233	-12.027
NWE Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl)	-7.000	-7.650	-8.170	-8.460	-8.460	-8.093	-8.523
MOPJ Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl)	-5.370	-5.740	-6.240	-6.520	-6.610	-6.167	-6.717
Naphtha E/W (NWE vs MOPJ) (\$/mt)	14.500	17.000	17.250	17.250	16.500	17.167	16.083
Fuel Oil							
3.5% bgs crack (\$/bbl)	-8.730	-8.800	-8.590	-9.020	-9.820	-8.803	-10.130
Singapore 380 crack (\$/bbl)	-4.950	-5.410	-6.070	-7.250	-8.440	-6.243	-8.713
Singapore 180 crack (\$/bbl)	-4.630	-4.630	-4.810	-5.630	-6.430	-5.023	-6.600
Visco (180-380) (\$/mt)	2.000	5.000	8.000	10.250	12.750	7.750	13.417
HSFO E/W (380 vs 3.5% bgs) (\$/mt)	24.000	21.500	16.000	11.250	8.750	16.250	9.000
0.5% bgs crack (\$/bbl)	2.990	3.400	3.570	3.540	3.330	3.503	3.123
Singapore 0.5% crack (\$/bbl)	10.870	11.000	10.350	9.850	9.640	10.400	9.450
VLSFO E/W (Sing 0.5% vs 0.5% bgs) (\$/mt)	50.010	48.260	43.010	40.010	40.010	43.760	40.140
European Hi5 (0.5% bgs vs 3.5% bgs) (\$/mt	74.470	77.470	77.220	79.720	83.470	78.137	84.220
Asian Hi5 (Sing 0.5% vs 380) (\$/mt)	100.480	104.230	104.230	108.480	114.730	105.647	115.360
0.5% bgs/gasoil (\$/mt)	-226.780	-226.220	-227.930	-231.830	-233.390	-228.660	-232.500
Sing 0.5% vs Sing 10ppm (\$/mt)	-147.840	-150.710	-159.380	-165.460	-167.580	-158.517	-168.223
NGLS							
US Propane LST vs NWE Propane (\$/mt)	-141.02	-127.5	-120.6	-120.79	-118.58	-122.963	-118.723
US Propane LST vs Asian Propane FEI (\$/mt	-215.02	-204.5	-199.6	-201.79	-202.08	-201.963	-202.223
Asian Propane FEI vs NWE Propane (\$/mt)	74	77	79	81	83.5	79	83.5
Asian Propane FEI vs Saudi Propane CP (\$/	51	47	46	46	43.5	46.333	39
European Pronap (\$/mt)	-130.28	-126.78	-119.78	-110.78	-103.28	-119.113	-96.863
Asian Pronap (FEI vs MOPJ) (\$/mt)	-121.87	-113.87	-104.12	-93.12	-79.87	-103.703	-68.537

The Benchmark Publication



linto in anothe Original Connected			
Inter-month Crack Spreads			
July/Aug	26-Jun-24	1-Day Change	7-Day Change
Crude			
Brent/Dubai (\$/bbl)	0.020	+0.010	-0.020
WTI/Brent (\$/bbl)	0.130	-0.010	+0.100
Distillates			
Gasoil 0.1 NWE crack (\$/bbl)	-0.460	+0.100	-0.120
NWE Jet crack (\$/bbl)	-0.400	+0.230	-0.160
NWE Jet Diff (\$/mt)	0.500	+1.000	-0.500
Gasoil E/W (\$/bbl)	-1.710	-0.290	+0.360
Regrade (Sing Kero vs Sing 10ppm) (\$/bbl)	-0.080	+0.020	+0.060
Gasoline			
TA Arb (RBOB vs EBOB)(c/gal)	2.590	-0.110	+0.510
EBOB crack (\$/mt)	-0.370	+0.100	-0.220
Singapore 92 crack (\$/bbl)	-0.580	+0.070	+0.030
Gasoline E/W (Sing 92 vs EBOB) (\$/bbl)	-0.220	-0.040	+0.260
European Gasnaph (EBOB vs Naphtha) (\$/mt)	-8.000	+0.250	-5.000
Asian Gasnaph (Sing 92 vs MOPJ) (\$/mt)	-9.590	-0.590	-2.540
Naphtha			
US C5 ENT vs WTI Crack	-0.890	+0.140	+0.060
NWE Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl)	0.520	+0.080	+0.360
MOPJ Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl)	0.500	+0.120	+0.330
Naphtha E/W (NWE vs MOPJ) (\$/mt)	-0.250	+0.500	-0.380
Fuel Oil			
3.5% barges crack (\$/bbl)	-0.210	+0.070	-0.170
Singapore 380 crack (\$/bbl)	0.660	+0.200	-0.350
Singapore 180 crack (\$/bbl)	0.180	+0.150	-0.440
Visco (180-380) (\$/mt)	-3.000	-0.250	-0.500
HSFO E/W (380 vs 3.5% barges) (\$/mt)	5.500	+0.750	-1.250
0.5% barges crack (\$/bbl)	-0.170	+0.030	+0.080
Singapore 0.5% crack (\$/bbl)	0.650	+0.140	+0.460
VLSFO E/W (Sing 0.5% vs 0.5% barges) (\$/mt)	5.250	+0.750	+2.500
European Hi5 (0.5% barges vs 3.5% barges) (\$/mt)	0.250	-0.250	+1.500
Asian Hi5 (Sing 0.5% vs 380) (\$/mt)	0.000	-0.250	+5.250
0.5% barges/gasoil (\$/mt)	1.710	-0.420	+1.470
Sing 0.5% vs Sing 10ppm (\$/mt)	8.670	+0.640	+3.590
NGLS			
US Propane LST vs NWE Propane (\$/mt)	-6.900	+0.000	-0.990
US Propane LST vs Asian Propane FEI (\$/mt)	-4.900	+1.000	+2.010
Asian Propane FEI vs NWE Propane (\$/mt)	-2.000	-1.000	-3.000
Asian Propane FEI vs Saudi Propane CP (\$/mt)	1.000	+3.000	+1.000
European Pronap (NWE Propane vs NWE Naphtha) (\$/mt)	-7.000	+0.000	-1.250