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Fighting it out!





Friday's attack sent Brent beyond \$78, with traders noting money managers buying on the evacuation news, and retail piling in throughout the thin overnight liquidity. The buying Brent buying was almost entirely M1, seeing the front spread rip to \$4, a clear sign of retail buying. This morning prices spiked beyond \$76, before retracing after Europe came in, and front month Brent closed in Singapore at \$73.70/bbl.

Perhaps they have realised the Strait of Hormuz will not be closed, perhaps they foresee another theatrical dissipation in tensions as we have seen before. After all, ships continue to pass freely, see above, with 7 (>30KT) vessels currently transiting the strait. A survey conducted by traders at Onyx Commodities over the weekend suggested that 78% of participants expected the market to gap up, 7% expected it to gap down, while 14% expected it to be flat. On their trading action, the majority respondents said they would wait and see at 55%, while 33% said they would sell the rally. Only 12% said they would buy at open. And consensus seemed to have the right idea, with flat price initially opening up but any rally was ultimately sold into, and lost steam. 'So much for consensus thinking,' quipped an observer. Iran's president said this morning that they have no intention to develop nuclear weapons, but want to benefit from nuclear energy and they won't let anyone 'deprive their right'. And they are reportedly preparing a bill to exit the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty. But even as this angers Iran Hawks, an escalation here benefits very few. War is costly. Trump will certainly hope to continue his behind the curtain moves only saying publicly he hopes for a deal... he won't get cheap gasoline under continued kinetic escalation.

The Dubai window was a tentative affair. Players are assessing the situation, throwing in wide bids and offers, trying to get a nibble. There were only 5 trades in fact! PC was nowhere to be found, so Trafi and Totsa were the only ones bidding. While Mets and Reliance offered and hit, the latter was hitting bids at \$72.85/bbl below our assessment of \$72.87/bbl. But we are still waiting for the first convergence of the month, while the physical premium soared 46c to \$2.07, its steepest rise since 27 May!

| Summary | | | • | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|--------------|
| Physical and Futures | | 16-Jun-25 | 1-Da | y Change | 7-Day Change |
| Brent Aug (fut) | (\$/bbl) | 7: | 3.700 | +0.270 | +7.480 |
| WTI Aug (fut) | (\$/bbl) | 7(| 0.890 | +0.350 | +7.490 |
| Dated Brent (Phys) | (\$/bbl) | 74 | 4.898 | -0.002 | +6.698 |
| Dated Brent Physical Differential | (\$/bbl) | | 0.780 | +0.155 | +0.065 |
| Dubai Aug (phys) | (\$/bbl) | 7: | 2.870 | +0.370 | +7.070 |
| Dubai Physical Premium | (\$/bbl) | : | 2.070 | +0.460 | +0.860 |
| Murban Aug (fut) | (\$/bbl) | 7: | 3.420 | +0.730 | +7.220 |
| OBI Continuous (Asia) | (\$/bbl) | 7: | 3.700 | +0.270 | +7.480 |
| Crude Swaps Jul | | | | | |
| Brent | (\$/bbl) | 7: | 2.330 | +0.180 | +6.810 |
| DFL | (\$/bbl) | | 1.650 | +0.040 | +0.630 |
| WTI | (\$/bbl) | 7(| 0.360 | +0.300 | +7.220 |
| Dubai | (\$/bbl) | 7 | 1.940 | -0.190 | +6.610 |
| Tenor | | Jul-25 | Aug-25 | Sep-25 | Oct-25 |
| Crude Futures | | | | | |
| Brent (fut) | (\$/bbl) | | 73.70 | 0 72.330 | 71.240 |
| WTI (fut) | (\$/bbl) | 72.590 | 70.89 | 0 69.110 | 67.690 |
| OBI (fut) | (\$/bbl) | | 73.70 | 0 72.330 | 71.240 |



In detail

Even though oil climbed as much as \$2.23/bbl at market open the market ultimately sold into any rally, and after Europe woke up, flat price drifted even lower. August Brent futures climbed just 27c/bbl to \$73.70/bbl at Singapore close and the prompt spread continued widening to \$1.37. Dubai partials saw a steeper increase of 37c/bbl to close at \$72.87/bbl, as the prompt Brent future spread over Dubai partials tightened to 83c. The physical premium jumped 46c to \$2.07. We also saw Morgan Stanley, today, revising their Q3 Brent forecast \$10/bbl higher to 67.50/bbl amidst the Middle East risks in supply dynamics.

It's no longer just brinkmanship. Israel and Iran are now in open conflict, with missiles flying in both directions and the war spreading to the energy sector! Israel struck Iran's prized South Pars gas field over the weekend, marking the first direct hit on energy infrastructure, the field is jointly held with Qatar, which came out condemning Israeli attacks and calling it a 'blatant violation of Iran's sovereignty and security and a clear breach of the rules and principles of international law'. Iran hit back fast, targeting Israel's 197kb/d Haifa refinery, forcing some downstream shutdowns, but core refining continued. In addition, explosions rocked Tehran as Israeli missiles slammed into oil storage depots in Shahran triggering fires. Although refineries reported no major impact on operations, the message is clear. The war can spread to the energy sector as neither Israel nor Iran are reluctant! Meanwhile Israel confirmed killing IRGC's chief of intelligence and his deputy yesterday morning.

Trump's as vocal as ever, striking his usual passive tone. He hopes that there's a deal, 'but sometimes they have to fight it out'; Taco this isn't a fight between children, there's lives on the line. Then continued adding that he gets along very well with Iran and he thinks Israel and Iran have great respect for each other, well sorry to break it to you...but this war wouldn't have started if that was the case. He also claims that the US had nothing to do with Iran and threatens that if the latter attacks them in any way, 'armed forces will come down at levels never seen before'. Let's see how he reacts today when he finds out that the US embassy in Israel has some damages from Iranian missiles. But Trump also vetoed Israel's plan of killing Iranian Supreme leader Khamenei, and if you believe in officials narratives we have a bridge to sell you.

The risk of the war is flowing straight into shipping. Frontline's CEO confirmed they've stopped accepting Gulf-bound charters outright but it does not matter. Risk premiums on cargoes are soaring, with insurance costs and freight rates jumping fast. Clean voyages to Asia are now fetching around \$4.5mm, and many shipowners are turning down Red Sea or Hormuz routes entirely. But the oil still flows. Frontline have a share price to defend, and that share price is currently near record highs by the way. The optics are crucial for listed companies, but small shipbrokers will continue to transit.

So here we are again, analysts fearmongering about a closure to the straight of Hormuz and the fifth of global production that would be taken offline. But... not gonna happen. The reason the closure is so feared is the reason it could never happen, it's too important, not only for the exporters, but also China and Asia including US client states like Japan. And don't forget it would be a sure fire way of ruining Trump's cheap gasoline prospects... So it would be highly impractical from a geopolitical perspective, and sour business relationships with a long standing customer. For Iran, it makes no sense. In fact, Iran already tried bottling in the Gulf in the 1980's during the Iran-Iraq war, where they sunk 168 merchant vessels (Iraq sunk 283), but still the oil continued to flow. The outlet provided by the Strait of Hormuz is too vital for all parties involved to be shut off entirely. Further there is vast export capacity which directly bypasses the straight. Aramco have a 6 mil b/d E/W pipeline, which was commissioned in 1982, as a response to the tanker wars. But they aren't alone, the UAE have the 1.5 mil b/d Fujairah pipeline. Even Iran have their 1 mil b/d Goreh-Jask pipeline which enables export from the Gulf of Oman. The Strait of Hormuz is highly important, but is by no means the only conduit for Middle Eastern grades to flow. Although we struggle to see any scenario in which shipping through the Strait is brought to a stop, even if this somehow does happen, oil will still flow.

China's May macroeconomic data painted a mixed picture. The House Price index fell by 3.5 y/y, the slowest contraction since April 2024, reflecting the efforts to tackle the sustained property downturn in the country. Unemployment stood at 5%, beating consensus of 5.1% and Retail Sales also flew hot off the press at 6.4% y/y against estimates of 5%. However, Industrial Production came at 5.8% -the lowest since November, it was softer than the expectations of 5.9% as tariff pressures affected domestic output and demand from the US. Meanwhile, crude oil output rose 1.8% to 4.36 mb/d compared to last May, but their crude oil processing fell 1.8% y/y in May to 13.92 mb/d, the lowest since August, amidst heavy refinery turnarounds.

Jorge Montepeque:

Managing Director for Benchmarking Will Cunliffe:

deta.

Research Analyst

Ed Hayden-Briffett:

Research Analyst

jmontepeque@onyxcapitalgroup.com wcunliffe@onyxcapitaladvisory.com ehayden-briffett@onyxcapitaladvisory.com



Multi-Asset Benchmarks (1630 Singapore time)

| | 16-Jun-25 | | 1-Day Change | 7-Day Change |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Crypto | | | | |
| BTC/USD | 106977.220 | | +1,819.590 | -846.660 |
| ETH/USD | 2623.427 | | +91.702 | -130.543 |
| omBTC (Onyx Mini Bitcoin)/USD | 1.070 | | +0.018 | -0.008 |
| XRP/USD | 2.196 | | +0.047 | -0.046 |
| Commodities | USD | omBTC | | |
| Brent (/bbl) | 73.700 | 68.893 | +0.270 | +7.480 |
| WTI (/bbl) | 70.890 | 66.266 | +0.350 | +7.490 |
| Dated Brent (Phys) | 74.898 | 70.013 | -0.002 | +6.698 |
| Dubai (/bbl) | 72.870 | 68.117 | +0.370 | +7.070 |
| RBOB Gasoline (/bbl) | 223.520 | 208.942 | +1.280 | +9.040 |
| Heating Oil (/bbl) | 237.980 | 222.459 | +8.840 | +18.740 |
| Nat Gas TTF (EUR/MWh) | 38.580 | 36.064 | +0.915 | +2.625 |
| Nat Gas HH (mmBtu) | 3.689 | 3.448 | +0.160 | +0.108 |
| Copper (lb) | 489.600 | 457.668 | +7.300 | +5.250 |
| Silver (t oz) | 36.410 | 34.035 | +0.025 | +0.445 |
| Gold (t oz) | 3432.300 | 3208.440 | -11.800 | +53.700 |
| Currency | | | | |
| EUR/USD | 1.158 | | +0.003 | +0.004 |
| USD/JPY | 144.280 | | +0.580 | +0.440 |
| USD/CNY | 7.180 | | -0.001 | -0.002 |
| USD/INR | 86.015 | | +0.031 | +0.419 |
| ODX™ Asia | 108.934 | | -0.026 | +0.190 |
| Sovereign Yields | | | | |
| 10 year Treasury (US) | 4.442 | | +0.093 | +0.044 |
| 10 year Gilt (UK) | 4.570 | | +0.066 | +0.059 |
| 10 year OAT (France) | 3.287 | | +0.088 | +0.088 |
| 10 year Bund (Germany) | 2.458 | | -0.029 | -0.037 |
| 10 year Japanese | 1.432 | | +0.028 | -0.023 |
| 10 year Chinese | 1.697 | | -0.001 | -0.008 |
| Equities | | | | |
| S&P 500 (fut) | 6062.250 | | +31.000 | +14.500 |
| NASDAQ (fut) | 21774.750 | | +148.000 | +22.500 |
| DOW Jones (fut) | 42378.000 | | -114.000 | -298.000 |
| EUROSTOXX (fut) | 5315.000 | | +21.000 | -18.000 |
| FTSE 100 (fut) | 8881.500 | | +38.000 | +20.000 |
| CSI 300 | 3873.800 | | +9.620 | -11.450 |
| Nikkei 225 (fut) | 38400.000 | | +460.000 | +430.000 |
| Temperatures °C | 12 noon (t-1) | 12 midnight | | |
| London | 24.0 | 16.0 | | |
| New York | 18.0 | 16.0 | | |
| Berlin | 32.0 | 18.0 | | |
| Paris | 22.0 | 15.0 | | |
| Moscow | 17.0 | 14.0 | | |
| Beijing | 27.0 | 20.0 | | |
| Dubai | 39.0 | 35.0 | | |
| Tokyo | 27.0 | 25.0 | | |
| Sydney | 18.0 | 10.0 | | |
| Houston | 27.0 | 24.0 | | |
| New Delhi | 34.0 | 30.0 | | |



Front Month Outrights

| July Swaps | | 16-Jun-25 | 1-Day Change | 7-Day Change |
|-------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| Crude | | | | |
| Brent | (\$/bbl) | 72.330 | +0.180 | +6.810 |
| WTI | (\$/bbl) | 70.360 | +0.300 | +7.220 |
| Dubai | (\$/bbl) | 71.940 | -0.190 | +6.610 |
| Distillates | | | | |
| Gasoil 0.1 NWE | (\$/mt) | 694.170 | +21.170 | +71.970 |
| NWE Jet | (\$/mt) | 754.170 | +29.170 | +85.470 |
| Singapore 10ppm | (\$/bbl) | 89.850 | +2.060 | +8.280 |
| Sing Kero | (\$/bbl) | 88.400 | +1.960 | +8.010 |
| Gasoline | | | | |
| RBOB | (c/gal) | 222.260 | +1.740 | +16.620 |
| EBOB | (\$/mt) | 720.400 | +1.370 | +52.900 |
| Singapore 92 | (\$/bbl) | 81.530 | +0.210 | +6.700 |
| Singapore 95 | (\$/bbl) | 83.260 | +0.190 | +6.740 |
| Naphtha | | | | |
| US C5 ENT | (c/gal) | 141.616 | +1.190 | +12.876 |
| NWE Naphtha | (\$/mt) | 588.110 | +2.490 | +50.020 |
| MOPJ Naphtha | (\$/mt) | 614.860 | +4.740 | +54.350 |
| Fuel Oil | | | | |
| 3.5% barges | (\$/mt) | 448.820 | +9.080 | +51.630 |
| Singapore 380 | (\$/mt) | 470.250 | +12.010 | +56.060 |
| Singapore 180 | (\$/mt) | 477.880 | +12.140 | +56.440 |
| 0.5% barges | (\$/mt) | 490.600 | +0.700 | +41.660 |
| Singapore 0.5% | (\$/mt) | 526.480 | +2.610 | +44.830 |
| NGLs | | | | |
| US Propane LST | (c/gal) | 81.725 | +1.014 | +6.485 |
| NWE Propane | (\$/mt) | 497.790 | +11.650 | +32.790 |
| Saudi Propane CP | (\$/mt) | 588.790 | -2.350 | +10.290 |
| Asian Propane FEI | (\$/mt) | 577.790 | +10.650 | +42.790 |
| US Butane ENT | (c/gal) | 94.725 | +2.488 | +9.602 |
| Saudi Butane CP | (\$/mt) | 558.790 | -1.350 | +9.250 |



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| Long Tenor Swa | ρS | Balmo | Jul-25 | Aug-25 | Sep-25 | Oct-25 | Q3-25 | Q4-25 |
|-------------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Crude | | | | J | • | | | |
| Brent | (\$/bbl) | 73.630 | 72.330 | 71.240 | 70.430 | 69.840 | 71.333 | 69.483 |
| WTI | (\$/bbl) | 71.610 | 70.360 | 68.670 | 67.450 | 66.550 | 68.827 | 66.040 |
| Dubai | (\$/bbl) | 72.870 | 71.940 | 70.800 | 70.010 | 69.380 | 70.917 | 69.017 |
| Distillates | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoil 0.1 NWE | (\$/mt) | 702.000 | 694.170 | 686.520 | 682.180 | 675.960 | 687.623 | 669.533 |
| NWE Jet | (\$/mt) | 762.500 | 754.170 | 743.360 | 736.930 | 729.210 | 744.820 | 723.033 |
| Singapore 10ppm | (\$/bbl) | 90.480 | 89.850 | 89.170 | 88.560 | 87.900 | 89.193 | 87.257 |
| Sing Kero | (\$/bbl) | 88.200 | 88.400 | 88.050 | 87.620 | 87.140 | 88.023 | 86.663 |
| Gasoline | | | | | | | | |
| RBOB | (c/gal) | 223.620 | 222.260 | 218.930 | 203.350 | 197.810 | 214.847 | 194.597 |
| EBOB | (\$/mt) | 728.400 | 720.400 | 711.650 | 696.400 | 659.650 | 709.483 | 643.650 |
| Singapore 92 | (\$/bbl) | 83.330 | 81.530 | 80.000 | 78.610 | 77.270 | 80.047 | 76.200 |
| Singapore 95 | (\$/bbl) | 84.710 | 83.260 | 81.750 | 80.340 | 79.170 | 81.783 | 78.077 |
| Naphtha | | | | | | | | |
| US C5 ENT | (c/gal) | 141.116 | 141.616 | 141.241 | 140.991 | 140.866 | 141.283 | 140.616 |
| NWE Naphtha | (\$/mt) | 592.610 | 588.110 | 582.360 | 577.860 | 573.860 | 582.777 | 569.527 |
| MOP-Japan Naphtha | (\$/mt) | 621.360 | 614.860 | 608.110 | 602.860 | 598.110 | 608.610 | 593.277 |
| Fuel Oil | | | | | | | | |
| 3.5% barges | (\$/mt) | 456.820 | 448.820 | 440.570 | 431.820 | 422.320 | 440.403 | 415.237 |
| Singapore 380 | (\$/mt) | 482.750 | 470.250 | 456.500 | 447.000 | 438.000 | 457.917 | 431.167 |
| Singapore 180 | (\$/mt) | 488.880 | 477.880 | 466.130 | 456.880 | 448.630 | 466.963 | 442.047 |
| 0.5% barges | (\$/mt) | 497.600 | 490.600 | 483.850 | 477.600 | 472.350 | 484.017 | 468.600 |
| Singapore 0.5% | (\$/mt) | 534.480 | 526.480 | 519.480 | 512.730 | 507.230 | 519.563 | 502.813 |
| NGLs | | | | | | | | |
| US Propane LST | (c/gal) | 81.850 | 81.725 | 81.225 | 81.725 | 82.225 | 81.558 | 82.808 |
| NWE Propane | (\$/mt) | 497.790 | 497.790 | 502.790 | 506.790 | 510.790 | 502.457 | 514.957 |
| Saudi Propane CP | (\$/mt) | N/A | 588.790 | 576.790 | 569.790 | 572.790 | 578.457 | 576.290 |
| Asian Propane FEI | (\$/mt) | 580.790 | 577.790 | 572.790 | 572.290 | 575.790 | 574.290 | 577.957 |
| US Butane ENT | (c/gal) | 95.225 | 94.725 | 94.225 | 94.850 | 95.600 | 94.600 | 96.142 |
| Saudi Butane CP | (\$/mt) | N/A | 558.790 | 549.290 | 544.790 | 550.790 | 550.957 | 554.457 |



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|---------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| July/August | | 16-Jun-25 | 1-Day Change | 7-Day Change |
| Crude | | | | |
| Brent | (\$/bbl) | 1.090 | +0.070 | +0.520 |
| WTI | (\$/bbl) | 1.690 | +0.210 | +0.860 |
| Dubai | (\$/bbl) | 1.140 | -0.100 | +0.400 |
| Distillates | | | | |
| Gasoil 0.1 NWE | (\$/mt) | 7.650 | +4.270 | +5.710 |
| NWE Jet | (\$/mt) | 10.810 | +4.930 | +7.870 |
| Singapore 10ppm | (\$/bbl) | 0.680 | +0.220 | +0.300 |
| Sing Kero | (\$/bbl) | 0.350 | +0.230 | +0.210 |
| Gasoline | | | | |
| RBOB | (c/gal) | 3.330 | +0.030 | +0.100 |
| EBOB | (\$/mt) | 8.750 | -0.250 | +0.500 |
| Singapore 92 | (\$/bbl) | 1.530 | +0.030 | +0.280 |
| Singapore 95 | (\$/bbl) | 1.510 | +0.010 | +0.470 |
| Naphtha | | | | |
| US C5 ENT | (c/gal) | 141.616 | +0.000 | -0.250 |
| NWE Naphtha | (\$/mt) | 5.750 | +1.000 | +2.250 |
| MOP-Japan Naphtha | (\$/mt) | 6.750 | +1.250 | +3.000 |
| Fuel Oil | | | | |
| 3.5% barges | (\$/mt) | 8.250 | +1.250 | +1.500 |
| Singapore 380 | (\$/mt) | 13.750 | +3.000 | +3.000 |
| Singapore 180 | (\$/mt) | 11.750 | +3.000 | +3.000 |
| 0.5% barges | (\$/mt) | 6.750 | +0.250 | +0.000 |
| Singapore 0.5% | (\$/mt) | 7.000 | +1.000 | +2.000 |
| NGLs | | | | |
| US Propane LST | (c/gal) | 0.500 | +0.375 | +0.500 |
| NWE Propane | (\$/mt) | -5.000 | +1.000 | -2.000 |
| Saudi Propane CP | (\$/mt) | 12.000 | +0.000 | -5.000 |
| Asian Propane FEI | (\$/mt) | 5.000 | +2.000 | +2.540 |
| US Butane ENT | (c/gal) | 0.500 | +0.625 | +0.875 |
| Saudi Butane CP | (\$/mt) | 9.500 | -1.500 | -6.500 |



Front Month Cracks and Diffs

| July | 16-Jun-25 | 1-Day Change | 7-Day Change |
|---|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| Brent/Dubai (\$/bbl) | 0.390 | +0.370 | +0.200 |
| WTI/Brent (\$/bbl) | -1.960 | +0.140 | +0.420 |
| Distillates | | | |
| Gasoil 0.1 NWE crack (\$/bbl) | 20.830 | +2.540 | +2.820 |
| NWE Jet crack (\$/bbl) | 23.370 | +3.500 | +4.010 |
| NWE Jet Diff (\$/mt) | 60.000 | +8.000 | +13.500 |
| Gasoil E/W (\$/bbl) | -24.750 | -5.750 | -10.250 |
| Regrade (Sing Kero vs Sing 10ppm) (\$/bbl) | -1.450 | -0.100 | -0.270 |
| Gasoline | | | |
| TA Arb (RBOB vs EBOB)(c/gal) | 16.350 | +1.350 | +1.500 |
| EBOB crack (\$/bbl) | 14.130 | -0.050 | -0.490 |
| Singapore 92 crack (\$/bbl) | 9.190 | +0.020 | -0.130 |
| Gasoline E/W (Sing 92 vs EBOB) (\$/bbl) | -4.950 | +0.050 | +0.350 |
| European Gasnaph (EBOB vs Naphtha) (\$/bbl) | 132.130 | -1.400 | +2.690 |
| Asian Gasnaph (Sing 92 vs MOPJ) (\$/bbl) | 64.210 | -3.060 | +1.390 |
| Naphtha | | | |
| US C5 ENT vs WTI Crack (\$/bbl) | -10.890 | +0.190 | -1.820 |
| NWE Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl) | -6.250 | +0.100 | -1.200 |
| MOPJ Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl) | -3.240 | +0.370 | -0.720 |
| Naphtha E/W (NWE vs MOPJ) (\$/mt) | 26.750 | +2.250 | +4.250 |
| Fuel Oil | | | |
| 3.5% barges crack (\$/bbl) | -1.650 | +1.250 | +1.300 |
| Singapore 380 crack (\$/bbl) | 1.780 | +1.780 | +2.050 |
| Singapore 180 crack (\$/bbl) | 2.960 | +1.780 | +2.090 |
| Visco (180-380) (\$/mt) | 7.500 | +0.000 | +0.250 |
| HSFO E/W (380 vs 3.5% barges) (\$/mt) | 21.750 | +3.250 | +4.750 |
| 0.5% barges crack (\$/bbl) | 4.950 | -0.050 | -0.250 |
| Singapore 0.5% crack (\$/bbl) | 10.600 | +0.250 | +0.250 |
| VLSFO E/W (Sing 0.5% vs 0.5% barges) (\$/mt) | 35.880 | +1.910 | +3.180 |
| European Hi5 (0.5% barges vs 3.5% barges) (\$/mt) | 41.910 | -8.260 | -9.840 |
| Asian Hi5 (Sing 0.5% vs 380) (\$/mt) | 56.040 | -9.600 | -11.410 |
| 0.5% barges/gasoil (\$/mt) | -203.630 | -19.770 | -30.440 |
| Sing 0.5% vs Sing 10ppm (\$/mt) | -142.970 | -12.060 | -16.980 |
| NGLs | | | |
| US Propane LST vs NWE Propane (\$/mt) | -72.000 | -6.500 | +1.000 |
| US Propane LST vs Asian Propane FEI (\$/mt) | -152.000 | -5.500 | -9.000 |
| Asian Propane FEI vs NWE Propane (\$/mt) | 80.000 | -1.000 | +10.000 |
| Asian Propane FEI vs Saudi Propane CP (\$/mt) | -11.000 | +13.000 | +32.500 |
| European Pronap (NWE Propane vs NWE Naphtha) (\$/mt) | -90.020 | +9.640 | -16.930 |
| Asian Pronap (FEI vs MOPJ) (\$/mt) | -25.940 | -6.780 | -43.850 |



Long Tenor Cracks / Diffs

| Long Tellor Oracks / Di | Balmo | Jul-25 | Aug-25 | Sep-25 | Oct-25 | Q3-25 | Q4-25 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|
| Crude | Danne | 741 20 | 7108 =0 | | 001.20 | QU U | Q. =0 |
| Brent/Dubai (\$/bbl) | 1.090 | 0.390 | 0.440 | 0.440 | 0.460 | 0.423 | 0.463 |
| WTI/Brent (\$/bbl) | -2.010 | -1.960 | -2.570 | -2.980 | -3.300 | -2.503 | -3.440 |
| Distillates | | | | | | | |
| Gasoil 0.1 NWE crack (\$/bbl) | 20.55 | 20.83 | 20.89 | 21.11 | 20.86 | 20.94 | 20.37 |
| NWE Jet crack (\$/bbl) | 23.12 | 23.37 | 23.09 | 23.10 | 22.70 | 23.19 | 22.30 |
| NWE Jet Diff (\$/mt) | 60.75 | 60.00 | 57.00 | 55.00 | 53.50 | 57.33 | 53.75 |
| Gasoil E/W (\$/bbl) | -27.57 | -24.75 | -22.19 | -22.19 | -20.67 | -23.04 | -19.20 |
| Regrade (Sing Kero vs Sing 10ppm) (\$/bbl) | -2.28 | -1.45 | -1.12 | -0.94 | -0.76 | -1.17 | -0.58 |
| Gasoline | | | | | | | |
| TA Arb (RBOB vs EBOB)(c/gal) | 15.410 | 16.350 | 15.530 | 4.290 | 9.250 | 12.057 | 10.607 |
| EBOB crack (\$/bbl) | 13.820 | 14.130 | 14.170 | 13.140 | 9.310 | 13.813 | 7.767 |
| Singapore 92 crack (\$/bbl) | 9.710 | 9.190 | 8.750 | 8.170 | 7.400 | 8.703 | 6.703 |
| Gasoline E/W (Sing 92 vs EBOB) (\$/bbl) | -4.110 | -4.950 | -5.430 | -4.990 | -1.920 | -5.123 | -1.070 |
| European Gasnaph (EBOB vs Naphtha) (\$/mt) | 135.630 | 132.130 | 129.130 | 118.380 | 85.630 | 126.547 | 73.963 |
| Asian Gasnaph (Sing 92 vs MOPJ) (\$/bbl) | 72.710 | 64.210 | 58.220 | 51.890 | 45.480 | 58.107 | 41.400 |
| Naphtha | | | | | | | |
| US C5 ENT vs WTI Crack (\$/bbl) | -12.350 | -10.890 | -9.360 | -8.250 | -7.410 | -9.500 | -6.993 |
| NWE Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl) | -7.040 | -6.250 | -5.820 | -5.520 | -5.380 | -5.863 | -5.497 |
| MOPJ Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl) | -3.810 | -3.240 | -2.920 | -2.710 | -2.660 | -2.957 | -2.830 |
| Naphtha E/W (NWE vs MOPJ) (\$/mt) | 28.750 | 26.750 | 25.750 | 25.000 | 24.250 | 25.833 | 23.750 |
| Fuel Oil | | | | | | | |
| 3.5% bgs crack (\$/bbl) | -1.690 | -1.650 | -1.870 | -2.450 | -3.350 | -1.990 | -4.097 |
| Singapore 380 crack (\$/bbl) | 2.440 | 1.780 | 0.690 | -0.010 | -0.830 | 0.820 | -1.540 |
| Singapore 180 crack (\$/bbl) | 3.390 | 2.960 | 2.190 | 1.530 | 0.820 | 2.227 | 0.153 |
| Visco (180-380) (\$/mt) | 6.000 | 7.500 | 9.500 | 9.750 | 10.500 | 8.917 | 10.750 |
| HSFO E/W (380 vs 3.5% bgs) (\$/mt) | 26.250 | 21.750 | 16.250 | 15.500 | 16.000 | 17.833 | 16.250 |
| 0.5% bgs_crack (\$/bbl) | 4.750 | 4.950 | 4.970 | 4.780 | 4.550 | 4.900 | 4.327 |
| Singapore 0.5% crack (\$/bbl) | 10.560 | 10.600 | 10.580 | 10.310 | 10.040 | 10.497 | 9.713 |
| VLSFO E/W (Sing 0.5% vs 0.5% bgs) (\$/mt) | 36.880 | 35.880 | 35.630 | 35.130 | 34.880 | 35.547 | 34.213 |
| European Hi5 (0.5% bgs vs 3.5% bgs) (\$/mt) | 40.910 | 41.910 | 43.410 | 45.910 | 50.160 | 43.743 | 53.493 |
| Asian Hi5 (Sing 0.5% vs 380) (\$/mt) | 51.530 | 56.040 | 62.790 | 65.540 | 69.040 | 61.457 | 71.457 |
| 0.5% bgs/gasoil (\$/mt) | -204.210 | -203.630 | | | -203.240 | | -200.750 |
| Sing 0.5% vs Sing 10ppm (\$/mt) | -139.670 | -142.970 | -144.910 | -146.890 | -147.690 | -144.923 | -147.367 |
| NGLs | | | | | | | |
| US Propane LST vs NWE Propane (\$/mt) | -71.35 | -72 | -79.6 | -81 | -82.39 | -77.533 | -83.52 |
| US Propane LST vs Asian Propane FEI (\$/mt) | -154.35 | -152 | -149.6 | -146.5 | -147.39 | -149.37 | -146.52 |
| Asian Propane FEI vs NWE Propane (\$/mt) | 83 | 80 | 70 | 65.5 | 65 | 71.833 | 63 |
| Asian Propane FEI vs Saudi Propane CP (\$/mt) | N/A | -11 | -4 | 2.5 | 3 | -4.167 | 1.667 |
| European Pronap (\$/mt) | -94.52 | -90.02 | -79.27 | -70.77 | -62.77 | -80.02 | -54.27 |
| Asian Pronap (FEI vs MOPJ) (\$/mt) | N/A | -25.94 | -31.19 | -32.94 | -25.19 | -30.023 | -16.857 |



| July/August | 16-Jun-25 | 1-Day Change | 7-Day Change |
|---|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| Crude | | | |
| Brent/Dubai (\$/bbl) | -0.050 | +0.160 | +0.120 |
| WTI/Brent (\$/bbl) | 0.610 | +0.160 | +0.340 |
| Distillates | | | |
| Gasoil 0.1 NWE crack (\$/bbl) | -0.060 | +0.510 | +0.210 |
| NWE Jet crack (\$/bbl) | 0.280 | +0.630 | +0.450 |
| NWE Jet Diff (\$/mt) | 3.000 | +0.500 | +2.000 |
| Gasoil E/W (\$/bbl) | -2.560 | -2.510 | -3.350 |
| Regrade (Sing Kero vs Sing 10ppm) (\$/bbl) | -0.330 | +0.010 | -0.090 |
| Gasoline | | | |
| TA Arb (RBOB vs EBOB)(c/gal) | 0.820 | +0.080 | -0.050 |
| EBOB crack (\$/bbl) | -0.040 | -0.100 | -0.460 |
| Singapore 92 crack (\$/bbl) | 0.440 | -0.020 | -0.240 |
| Gasoline E/W (Sing 92 vs EBOB) (\$/bbl) | 0.480 | +0.060 | +0.220 |
| European Gasnaph (EBOB vs Naphtha) (\$/mt) | 3.000 | -1.250 | -1.750 |
| Asian Gasnaph (Sing 92 vs MOPJ) (\$/bbl) | 5.990 | -1.010 | -0.670 |
| Naphtha | | | |
| US C5 ENT vs WTI Crack (\$/bbl) | -1.530 | -0.210 | -0.950 |
| NWE Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl) | -0.430 | +0.070 | -0.260 |
| MOPJ Naphtha Crack (\$/bbl) | -0.320 | +0.100 | -0.180 |
| Naphtha E/W (NWE vs MOPJ) (\$/mt) | 1.000 | +0.250 | +0.750 |
| Fuel Oil | | | |
| 3.5% barges crack (\$/bbl) | 0.220 | +0.150 | -0.280 |
| Singapore 380 crack (\$/bbl) | 1.090 | +0.440 | -0.050 |
| Singapore 180 crack (\$/bbl) | 0.770 | +0.440 | -0.050 |
| Visco (180-380) (\$/mt) | -2.000 | +0.000 | +0.000 |
| HSFO E/W (380 vs 3.5% barges) (\$/mt) | 5.500 | +1.750 | +1.500 |
| 0.5% barges crack (\$/bbl) | -0.020 | -0.010 | -0.520 |
| Singapore 0.5% crack (\$/bbl) | 0.020 | +0.110 | -0.210 |
| VLSFO E/W (Sing 0.5% vs 0.5% barges) (\$/mt) | 0.250 | +0.750 | +2.000 |
| European Hi5 (0.5% barges vs 3.5% barges) (\$/mt) | -1.500 | -1.000 | -1.500 |
| Asian Hi5 (Sing 0.5% vs 380) (\$/mt) | -6.750 | -2.000 | -1.000 |
| 0.5% barges/gasoil (\$/mt) | -1.310 | -4.360 | -6.030 |
| Sing 0.5% vs Sing 10ppm (\$/mt) | 1.940 | -0.640 | -0.230 |
| NGLs | | | |
| US Propane LST vs NWE Propane (\$/mt) | 7.600 | +0.950 | +4.600 |
| US Propane LST vs Asian Propane FEI (\$/mt) | -2.400 | -0.050 | +0.100 |
| Asian Propane FEI vs NWE Propane (\$/mt) | 10.000 | +1.000 | +4.500 |
| Asian Propane FEI vs Saudi Propane CP (\$/mt) | -7.000 | +2.000 | +7.500 |
| European Pronap (NWE Propane vs NWE Naphtha) (\$/mt) | -10.750 | +0.000 | -4.250 |